### **Banishing Boring Yards**

### **Steve Smith - Owner, Sunnyside Nursery**

### Complete List

January: The days are getting longer and the garden is slowly waking up. Not a lot of flowering plants but twigs and berries will dominate the garden.

- Twig dogwoods Don't be afraid to prune them hard every year
- Purple Fountain Beech Weeping branches accent the garden
- Witch Hazel Several varieties available including Arnold Promise, Diane and Jelena
- Sarcococca Confusa, ruscifolia, humulis. Evergreen, fragrant flowers
- Bergenia varieties Dragonfly series is new from Terra Nova with different colored flowers and winter foliage but the old standards are good too
- Thuja Ember Waves Colorful conifer that changes with the seasons
- Paperbark Maple Showy winter peeling bark
- Stachyurus Sparkler Interesting shrub that flowers winter through early spring
- Mahonia Soft Caress A little tender for worth the chance

## February: The pace is picking up with many more bloomers to choose from and good fragrance too.

- Viburnum "Dawn" Fragrant pink flowers November through March, good fall color too
- Cornus mas Long blooming yellow flowers, good fall color, sweet little tree
- Contorted filberts Green/red leaf, Red Dragon is a new filbert blight resistant variety
- Camellia varieties Mostly the sasangua flavors and their hybrids
- Winter Hazel Pauciflora and spicata (I really like to golden leaf one)
- Daphne odorata marginata Showy foliage/incredible fragrant flowers
- Hellebores Multiple varieties, colorful single/double flowers, evergreen foliage Pulmonaria varieties - Spotted foliage and blue and pink flowers
- Double English Primroses Tough as nails and very perennial
- Snowdrops and Winter Aconites Two early blooming bulbs
- Gold Heart Bleeding Heart My absolute favorite shade perennial
- Clematis Armandii Wonderful fragrance and evergreen foliage
- Edgeworthia Chrysantha Early blooming flowers and fragrance too

# March: Think of this as either late winter or early spring. The magic is starting to happen with lots of bulbs and perennials and a few shrubs.

- Forsythia Magical Gold Nice dwarf plant with large flowers and good fall color
- Daffodils So much more than just King Alfred and they are perennial

- Winter Heath and Heathers Long bloomers (November-May) and colorful foliage
- Candy Tuft Purity is the most common. New varieties have larger flowers
- Arabis A dependable low grower
- Aubretia Also a reliable spreader
- Creeping phlox Several colors to choose from, Candy Stripe is a fun one
- Pasque flower Several colors to choose from, the seed head is as pretty as the flower Red Flowering Currant King Edward V11, a hummingbird magnet
- Flowering Quince The Double Take series is a huge improvement
- Pieris Enchanted Forest Collection from Monrovia is new and improved
- Pieris Little Heath An excellent variegated dwarf form
- Pieris Brookside Miniature Really dwarf, good for containers or small gardens
- Disporopsis pernyi Sichuan Jade An evergreen faux Solomon's Seal
- Disporum Night Heron New purple foliage and flowers are striking
- Epimedium varieties- Super for dry shade there are many flavors
- Brunnera varieties Jack Frost, Alexander's Great, Looking Glass, Silver Heart

### April: Things are really heating up, no excuse for a boring yard this month.

- Rhodies and azaleas The backbone of the northwest garden
- Darwin Barberry Love the orange flowers on this cutie
- Sorbaria "Sem" New spring foliage is showy, summer flowers are a nice treat
- Magnolia Black Tulip, Felix Jury, Butterflies and Yellow Bird
- Japanese maples Another staple of our gardens
- Daphne Eternal Fragrance Blooms all summer believe it or not
- Mukdenia New fan shaped foliage with red tones
- Mukgenia New hybrid between Mukdenia and Bergenia, go figure

### May: If your garden is boring in May then there is no hope. Sad, very sad.

- Itoh Peonies Cross between tree and herbaceous peonies, incredible
- Heucherella Sweet Tea Nice substitute for Heuchera
- Persicaria Fire Tail Long bloomer, maybe not quite in bloom this early

#### June: A shoulder month, the glory of spring has faded but the splendor of summer has not arrived. Shop for early summer blooming perennials to fill in the gap.

- Korean Dogwood Heart Throb, Stellar Pink, Starlight and Venus
- Kalmia varieties Exquisite detail in the flowers
- Saxifrage London Pride Variegated foliage and dainty flowers
- Sedum Angelina Foliage but also flowers
- Centranthus ruber One of my favorites but a bit social
- Schefflera taiwaniana Drama from the unexpected
- Pseudopanax laetus Actually a winter bloomer but exotic evergreen foliage
- Ghost fern Great foliage and sturdy upright fronds

#### July: Okay, the summer bloomers are kicking in.

- Stewartia pseudocamellia Blooms June or July depending on weather
- Smoke tree Both purple and golden varieties with "smoke-like" flowers
- Hydrangeas Both the marcrophylla and PG types are good summer bloomers.
  Also, Purple Passion aspera variety from Monrovia and the evergreen climber Taiping Shan
- Blue potato vine Glasnevin Long summer blooming vine but tender
- Red hot pokers Gobs of varieties with a range of colors and early, mid and late bloomers
- Hardy fuchsia Genii, Army Nurse, Neon Tricolor, Pat's Dream are good examples
- Begonia bonfire Red orange flavors
- Coleus Lots of new colors to choose from
- Itea 'Little Henry Sweet Spire' Fragrant summer blooms, fabulous red fall color. 'Clethera', summer sweet, fragrant flowers in pink or white, yellow fall color
- Campsis radicans Summer Jazz New compact grower in a couple of colors
- Pineapple lilies Oakhurst has fabulous dark foliage
- Lobelia cardinalis Deep red flowers and dark bronze foliage
- Salvia 'Amistad' Incredible purple flowers are a hummingbird magnet
- Salvia Golden Delicious Yummy pineapple scented golden foliage
- Cardoon Drama personified

#### August: Ah, summer in the northwest and the blooming is easy.

- Oxydendron Summer blooms, incredible fall color
- Caryopteris Total bee magnet with blue flowers
- Himalayan honeysuckle 'Jealousy' Gold foliage, exotic flowers, green bamboolike stems in winter
- Dahlias and cannas It's their time to shine
- Sedum Autumn Joy Fall flowers covered with bees
- Joe Pye Weed Magnificent late summer bloomer. 'Baby Joe' is more dwarf
- Ornamental grasses Here are some of my favorites
  - Bowles Golden Sedge
  - Gold Bar Miscanthus
  - Morning Light Miscanthus
  - Orange Sedge
  - Ogon Japanese Sweet Flag standard and the minimus selection
  - Black Mondo
  - Everillo Sedge
  - Northern Sea Oats

# September: With a bit of water and fertilizer the garden should still dazzle.

- Tiger Eyes Sumac Fabulous golden foliage, neat 'antlers' in winter
- Magic carpet Spiraea A spring bloomer but will repeat in September if sheared after the first bloom

- Plumbago Cobalt blue flowers in late summer
- Bugbane 'Black Negligee' May be done blooming by now. Dark wicked foliage with fragrant flower in late summer
- Schizostylis A reliable fall bloomer in several shades of pink to salmon
- Hypericum Magical Series Several different colored berry forms
- Helenium varieties Good color range and sequence of bloom times
- Japanese Anemone 'Wild Swan' Actually blooms all summer. Pink is a dwarf
- Musa basjoo More drama all summer, sometimes even blooms/bananas
- Persicaria Brushstrokes Good foliage but not much in the trade any more
- Persicaria Painter's palette Looks like a coleus but is perennial
- Toad lilies Several variations, reliable late bloomer
- Hedychium Tara Unbelievable tropical flowers on this hardy false ginger

#### October: Okay, summer is over, time to think about fall color.

- Ginko Unusual leaf shape, fabulous yellow fall color, interesting bark in winter
- Burning bush Try the dwarf Cole's Select
- Enkianthus Spring bloomer but also good fall color and in maturity attractive bark
- Cyclamen hederifolium Blooms in the fall, mottled foliage remains through the winter
- Cyclamen coum Many variations of foliage patterns and blooms later in winter
- Boston ivy Amazing fall color
- Virginia creeper Same story as above
- Chokeberry 'Aronia Brilliantissima' Showy white flowers in spring, striking fall color

#### November: Evergreen foliage and berries come center stage.

- Compact strawberry bush Glossy foliage, orange berries, fall blooming and shaggy bark
- Callicarpa 'Profusion" Incredible purple berries in fall/winter
- Itea Henry's Garnet Strong fall/winter color, leaves hang on a for long time
- Nandina varieties 'Sienna Sunrise' is a stunner, 'Fire Power' is a keeper and there are several other new varieties
- Lonicera Baggesen's Gold, Lemon Beauty and Twiggy All evergreen with purple tinges in winter
- Distylium cultivars Several new selections from Bailey Nursery
- Golden Duchess Hemlock Gold foliage becomes intense in winter

#### December: The circle is almost complete.

- Mahonia Lionel Fortescue Blooms in December, attracts hummers
- Fatsia Fabulous tropical foliage, blooms in winter. Camouflage and Spider Web
- Camellia sasanqua Fall bloomers like Yuletide and Pink-a-Boo
- Heuchera varieties A wide range of foliage color
- Euphorbia Evergreen perennials hardy for winter, bloom several months in spring

- Coral Bark Maple Cool bark color in winter
- Pacific Fire Vine Maple Same color as above but easier to grow
- Skimmia Reeves Self-fertile, flowers and berries in winter
- Sundance Mexican Orange Golden foliage and white fragrant flowers in early spring
- Chief Joseph pine Incredible yellow needles in winter only, then back to ho hum green
- Leucothoe varieties Scarletta, Rainbow, Curly Red, Little Flames
- Pyracantha Can't beat the red or orange berries in winter
- Arum italicum Reticulated foliage in winter, summer dormant
- Aucuba varieties 'Picturata', 'Mr. Goldstrike', 'Rossanie' Big berries in winter, colorful foliage year '
- Fatshedera lizei Essentially a vining Fatsia